| CHC Cognitive-Achievement Relations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic Reading |  |  |  | Reading Comprehension |  |  |  |
|  | 6-8 | 9-13 | 14-19 |  | 6-8 | 9-13 | 14-19 |
| Broad CHC |  |  |  | Broad CHC |  |  |  |
| Comprehension-Knowledge (Gc) | M | M | H | Auditory Processing (Ga) | M |  |  |
| Long-Term Retrieval (Glr) | L |  |  | Comprehension-Knowledge (Gc) | H | H | H |
| Processing Speed (Gs) | M | M |  | Long-term Retrieval (Glr) |  | L |  |
| Short-term memory (Gsm) | L | H | H | Short-Term Memory (Gsm) | L |  | L |
| Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | H | H | H | Processing Speed (Gs) | T/S | T/S |  |
| Auditory Processing (Ga) | M | M | M | Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | H | H | H |
| Narrow CHC |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Phonetic Coding (Ga-PC) | M | M | M | Visual Processing (Gv) |  |  |  |
| Naming Facility (RAN) (GIr-NA) | H | H |  |  |  |  |  |
| General Information (Gc-K0) | L | M | M |  |  |  |  |
| Memory Span (Gsm-MS) |  | M | M | Narrow CHC |  |  |  |
| Working Memory (Gsm-MW) | M | M | M | Working Memory (Gsm-MW) | H | H | H |
| Associative Memory (GIr-MA) | L |  |  | Memory Span (Gsm-MS) |  |  | M |
| Perceptual Speed (Gs-P) | L | M | L | Phonetic Coding (Ga-PC) | L | T/S | L |
| Listening Ability (Gc - LS) | M |  |  | Perceptual Speed (Gs - P) | M | M | L |
| Language Development (LD) | M/H | M/H | M/H |  |  |  |  |
| (Quantitative Rsng) - Number Series (Gf - RQ) | H | H | H | (Quantitative Rsng - Number Series (GfRQ) | H | H | H |
| Quantitative Rsng Number Series ( Gf - RQ) | M | M | M | Inductive Reasoning (Gf-I) | M | M | M |
|  |  |  |  | Listening Abiilty (Gc-LS) | H | H | H |
|  |  |  |  | Language Development (Gc- LD) | M/H | M/H | M/H |

CHC Cognitive-Achievement Relations

| Reading Fluency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Comprehension- Knowledge (Gc) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fluid Reasoning (Gf) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Processing Speed (Gs) | H | H | H |  |  |  |  |
| Short Term Memory (Gsm)-ages) | M/H |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Auditory Processing (Ga) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long Term Retrieval (Glr) | L |  |  | Knowledge (Gc-KO) | H | H | H |
| Narrow CHC |  |  |  | Deductive Reasoning (Gf-RG) | M | M | M |
| Naming Facility (G/r-NA) | H | H | ? | Meaningful Memory (Glr-MM) |  | H | H |
| Perceptual Speed (G/r - P) | H | H | M/H | Naming Facility (GIr-NA) |  | M | L |
| Phonological Processing (Ga-PA) | M/H | H |  |  |  |  |  |

CHC Cognitive-Achievement Relations

| CHC Cognitive-Achievement Relations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic Math |  |  |  | Math Reasoning |  |  |  |
|  | 6-8 | 9-13 | 14-19 |  | 6-8 | 9-13 | 14-19 |
| Broad CHC |  |  |  | Broad CHC |  | M | H |
| Comprehension-Knowledge (Gc) |  | M | M | Comprehension-Knowledge (Gc) | L | H | M |
| Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | M | M | M | Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | H | M |  |
| Processing Speed (Gs) | M | M | M | Processing Speed (Gs) | M |  |  |
| Short Term Memory (Gsm) |  |  | L |  |  |  | L |
|  |  |  |  | Short-Term Memory (Gsm) |  |  | LT/T/S |
| Narrow CHC |  |  |  | Visual Processing (Gv) | n |  |  |
| Phonetic Coding (Ga-PC) | M | M | T/S | Narrow CHC |  | L | L |
| Perceptual Speed (Gs-P) | H | H | H | Phonetic Coding (Ga-PC) | M |  |  |
| Working Memory (Gsm-MW) | H | H | H | Memory Span (Gsm-MS) | L |  | HHH |
| Naming Facility (RAN) (GIr- NA) | M/L | M/L | M/L | Naming Facility (RAN) (Glr-NA) | M/H | M | H |
| Inductive Reasoning (Gf-I) | H | H | H | Lexical Knowledge (Gc- VL) | L | M | H |
| Deductive Reasoning (Gf-RG) | H | H | H | Language Develepment (Gc-LD) | L | mH | H |
| Lexical Knowledge (Gc- VL) |  | L | H | Working Memory (Gsm-WM) | H | HHHH | H |
| Language Develepment (Gc-LD) |  | L | H | Inductive Reasoning (Gf-I) | H | HHHH | H |
| Spatial Scanning (Gv- SS)(mc) | L |  |  | Deductive Reasoning (Gf-RG) | H | HH | HHHH |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| CHC Cognitive -Achievement Relations |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Written Expression |  |  |  |
| Broad CHC |  | M | M |
| Comprehension-Knowledge (Gc) | M | H | H |
| Processing Speed (Gs) | H | L | H |
| Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | M |  |  |
| Auditory Processing (Ga) |  |  | $\mathrm{M} / \mathrm{H}$ |
| Narrow CHC |  |  |  |
| Working Memory (Gsm-MW) |  |  |  |
| Basic Writing |  | H | H |
| Broad CHC | M | M | M |
| Comprehension- Knowledge (Gc) | M |  |  |
| Processing Speed (Gs) | H |  |  |
| Auditory Processing (Ga) |  | M | M |
| Fluid Reasoning (Gf) | M |  |  |
| Narrow CHC |  |  |  |
| Working Memory (Gsm-MW) |  |  |  |

## REFERENCES

Consistency of significance: High(80\% or above), Medium(50-79\%), Low(30-49\%), or Tentative/Speculative
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## CURRENT RESOURCES FOR CHC AND ACHIEVEMENT CORRELATIONS

https://www.gonzaga.edu/academics/colleges-and-schools/school-of-education/Conferences/files/flanagan-
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